

Meeting of:	GOVERNANCE AND AUDIT COMMITTEE
Date of Meeting:	1 JUNE 2023
Report Title:	GOING CONCERN ASSESSMENT
Report Owner / Corporate Director:	CHIEF OFFICER – FINANCE, PERFORMANCE & CHANGE
Responsible Officer:	NIGEL SMITH GROUP MANAGER – CHIEF ACCOUNTANT
Policy Framework and Procedure Rules:	There is no impact on the policy framework or procedure rules
Executive Summary:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Following amendments to the Audit Standards under which the Council’s external auditors undertake their audits, the Council’s auditors have sought assurance that the Council has evidenced it has completed a ‘going concern’ assessment, which underpins the preparation for the annual Statement of Accounts. • This report confirms the assessment of the Council as a going concern as required by the Chartered Institute of Public Finance and Accountancy’s (CIPFA’s) Code of Practice on local authority accounting.

1. Purpose of Report

- 1.1 This report informs the Committee of the Section 151 (s151) Officer’s (Chief Officer – Finance, Performance and Change) assessment of the Council as a ‘Going Concern’ for the purposes of producing the 2022-23 Statement of Accounts.

2. Background

- 2.1 The concept of a ‘going concern’ assumes that local authorities, their functions and services, will continue in operation for the foreseeable future. This assumption underpins the statement of accounts drawn up under the Chartered Institute of Public Finance and Accountancy’s Code of Accounting Practice on Local Authority Accounting (the Code). The provisions in the Code in respect of going concern reporting requirements reflect the economic and statutory environment in which local authorities operate. The assumption is made because local authorities provide services essential to the local community and are themselves revenue-raising bodies through Council Tax, fees and charges. Should the Council find itself in financial difficulty it would be anticipated that Welsh Government would need to provide assistance and/or continuance of the Council’s services.

- 2.2 Should the Council be deemed to not be a 'going concern' particular care would be needed in the valuation of assets, as inventories and property, plant and equipment may not be realisable at the book values, and provisions might be needed for closure costs and redundancies. An inability to apply the going concern concept would potentially have a fundamental impact on the financial statements. The audit of Local Authorities will be carried out under a revised auditing standard (*ISA 315 (UK) Identifying and Assessing the Risks of Material Misstatement (Revised July 2020)*). This revised standard is effective for audits of accounts for periods beginning on or after 15 December 2021 and applies to the audit of all private and public sector entities across the UK. As part of the audit planning for the 2022-23 Statement of Accounts, the auditors will seek the Council's assessment of whether the Council is preparing its statement of accounts on a 'going concern' basis.
- 2.3 This report sets out the position for Bridgend County Borough Council. The Council's accounts are prepared in accordance with CIPFA's Code, which assumes the Council will continue to operate in the foreseeable future and that it is able to do so within the current and anticipated resources available. The main factors which underpin this are:
- The Council's current financial position
 - The Council's Balance Sheet
 - The Council's Cash Flow
 - The Council's projected financial position
 - The Council's Governance arrangements
 - The External Regulatory and Control Framework
 - Material Uncertainties.

Each of the above is considered below.

3. Current situation / proposal

3.1 The Council's current financial position

- 3.1.1 Overall the Council ended the financial year 2021-22 under budget by £0.338 million. As at 31 March 2022 the Council Fund was £10.110 million, an increase from the previous year balance of £9.772 million. The Council also held earmarked reserves of £106.733 million, an increase of £23.885 million from the previous year.
- 3.1.2 It is too early to advise on the outturn for 2022-23, but it is possible that the Council may show an overspend in the 2022-23 financial year. It is anticipated that there will be draw down from earmarked reserves and the closing balance on earmarked reserves is currently estimated to be around £80 million. Should there be recurrent overspends on the budget, in order to mitigate this going forward, these will be identified as budget pressures and the Council will identify alternative savings proposals to offset or raise council tax. The Council is required by law to set a balanced budget and robust monitoring arrangements are in place to ensure this is kept under review by both Cabinet and Corporate Overview and Scrutiny Committee.

3.2 The Council's Balance Sheet

- 3.2.1 The Council's net assets amounted to £336.728 million as at 31 March 2022 and usable reserves totalled £146.027 million. Officers are not aware of any material liabilities or underlying issues regarding the strength of the Council's balance sheet which present any material uncertainties regarding the Council's ability to continue as a going concern.

3.3 The Council's Cash Flow

- 3.3.1 The Council manages its cash, investments and borrowing in line with the approved Treasury Management Strategy. As at 31 March 2022 the Council had long term borrowing commitments of £100 million, held short term investments of £45.53 million and Cash and Cash Equivalent balances of £38.58 million. The Council has continued to manage its borrowing and investments during 2022-23 in line with the Treasury Management Strategy and has adequate financial resources to meet its immediate financial obligations. Officers are satisfied that there are no significant issues regarding the strength of the Council's underlying cash flow which present any material uncertainties regarding the Council's ability to continue as a going concern.

3.4 The Council's projected financial position

- 3.4.1 As reported to Cabinet on 17 January 2023, the anticipated revenue outturn position at 31 March 2023 is a forecast overspend of £0.731 million. This comprised a net overspend on Directorates of £8.711 million offset by a net underspend on Council wide budgets of £7.980 million. At that point it was still too early to provide a realistic indication of projected Council Tax income for the financial year and whether the council is likely to see a reduction in Council Tax income over the 2022-23 financial year. Council tax income may fall as a result of the impact of the cost of living crisis. As noted in 3.1.2 should there be recurrent overspends on the budget, in order to mitigate this going forward, these will be identified as budget pressures and the Council will identify alternative savings proposals to offset or raise council tax.

3.5 The Council's Governance Arrangements

- 3.5.1 The Council has a well-established and robust corporate governance framework. The Council's Code of Corporate Governance was updated during the financial year and approved by Cabinet on 7 February 2023. The governance arrangements include the statutory requirements for a Head of Paid Service, the Monitoring Officer and the Section 151 Officer in addition to the current political arrangements. An overview and review of the governance framework is provided within the Annual Governance Statement.
- 3.5.2 An internal audit review of Corporate Risk Management was undertaken by SWAP Internal Audit Services on behalf of the Regional Internal Audit Service. The findings of that review identified that 'a sound system of governance, risk management and control exists, with internal controls operating effectively and being consistently applied to support the achievement of objectives in the area audited'. The review provided substantial assurance that the risk management arrangements were robustly managed.

3.5.3 The overall conclusion of the review process outlined in the Annual Governance Statement is that the Council continues to have in place appropriate internal control and governance arrangements. The Head of Internal Audit's annual opinion on the adequacy and effectiveness of the Council's framework of governance, risk management and control for 2021-22 was 'Reasonable Assurance'. It is not envisaged that anything would alter this opinion during 2022-23. Officers are satisfied that there are no significant issues regarding the Council's governance framework which present any material uncertainties regarding the Council's ability to continue as a going concern.

3.6 The External Regulatory and Control Framework

3.6.1 As a local authority, the Council has to operate within a highly legislated and controlled environment. An example of this is the requirement to set a balanced budget each year combined with the legal requirement for the Council to have regard to consideration of such matters as the robustness of budget estimates and the adequacy of reserves. In addition to these there are other factors such as the role of external audit as well as the statutory requirements in some cases for compliance with best practice and guidance published by CIPFA and other relevant bodies.

3.6.2 The provision in the Code on the going concern requirements reflects the economic and statutory environment in which local authorities operate. Officers are satisfied that there are no significant issues regarding the external regulatory and control environment which present any material uncertainties regarding the Council's ability to continue as a going concern.

3.7 Material Uncertainties

3.7.1 The Council is required to consider any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Council's ability to continue as a going concern. There are currently no concerns in this respect.

4. Equality implications (including Socio-economic Duty and Welsh Language)

4.1 The protected characteristics identified within the Equality Act, Socio-economic Duty and the impact on the use of the Welsh Language have been considered in the preparation of this report. As a public body in Wales the Council must consider the impact of strategic decisions, such as the development or the review of policies, strategies, services and functions. It is considered that there will be no significant or unacceptable equality impacts as a result of this report.

5. Well-being of Future Generations implications and connection to Corporate Well-being Objectives

5.1 The Act provides the basis for driving a different kind of public service in Wales, with 5 ways of working to guide how public services should work to deliver for people. The following is a summary to show how the 5 ways of working to achieve the well-being goals have been used to formulate the recommendations within this report.

- **Long-term** - the confirmation of the Council as a going-concern underpins the continued provision of services in both the short- and long-term.

- **Prevention** – assessing the Council as a going concern supports the continued provision of services to residents and visitors to the County Borough.
- **Integration** – the Council works in a collaborative way and as a going concern will continue to do so for the future.
- **Collaboration** – the Council will continue to provide services to its community in a collaborative way with other organisations.
- **Involvement** – the Council works through effective partnership working, communicating and collaborating where necessary and appropriate with a range of organisations and individuals.

6. Climate Change Implications

- 6.1 The assessment of the Council as a going concern will enable it to continue its progress towards decarbonisation.

7. Safeguarding and Corporate Parent Implications

- 7.1 The assessment supports the Council's requirement of effective partnership working between all those involved in providing services for children, young people and adults at risk.

8. Financial Implications

- 8.1 There are no specific financial implications arising from this report. The report confirms the assessment of the Council as a going concern.

9. Recommendation

- 9.1 It is recommended that the Governance and Audit Committee accepts the outcome of the assessment of the Council's going concern status for the purpose of preparing the 2022-23 Statement of Accounts.

Background documents

None